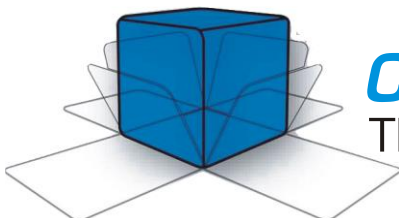


# ***MegaPulse***

**IMPULSE TESTER**

**1.2x50/8x20-2.5PF-12 Ohm**

## **Instruction Manual**



***COMPLIANCE WEST USA***

The blue box that tests. And tests.

*Dear Customer:*

*Congratulations! Compliance West USA is proud to present you with your MegaPulse 1.2x50/8x20-2.5PF-12 Ohm Impulse Tester. Your instrument features a groundbreaking logic-controlled circuit design and ergonomic front panel and represents the latest in high voltage impulse testing.*

*To fully appreciate all the features of your new instrument, we suggest that you take a few moments to review this manual. Compliance West USA stands by your instrument with a full one-year warranty. If the need arises, please don't hesitate to call on us.*

*Thank you for your trust and confidence.*



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# **Section 1**

## **An Introduction to Impulse Testing with the MegaPulse PF series tester**

The impulse test is designed to simulate impulse surges which occur in everyday life due to nearby lightning strikes, switching transients, and other high-frequency faults on the power distribution network. Impulse testing is the fundamental method for empirical verification of the adequacy of insulation. Other methods of ensuring adequate insulation (AC or DC Dielectric Withstand testing, measurement of over-surface creep age, through-air clearance, or distance-through-insulation) are all extrapolated from the results of impulse testing. The impulse test is performed to ensure that the insulation in question will be able to function properly when subjected to similar impulse surges in the field.

### **Safety Precautions**

The impulse withstand test can generate voltages more than 6000V peak at potentially lethal current levels. Currents of as little as 5mA at 120 volts can cause death; the MegaPulse can deliver currents of more than 1000 Amps peak for very short time duration. The potential for serious injury or death exists and personnel should be aware when they conduct this test.

### **Test Personnel**

Personnel require special training to conduct the impulse test. They should understand electrical fundamentals clearly and be aware that high voltage is adept and creative at completing a path to ground. Instructions should include a warning against any metal jewelry. Operators should not allow others in the testing area, especially when tests are being conducted. Organization is to be stressed. The operator should keep the area free of unused leads and equipment.

### **Testing Area**

The area used for conducting the impulse test should be as remote as possible from normal production line activities. Only personnel conducting the test should be allowed in the area, and it should be taped or roped off to preclude casual entry by other employees. In addition, the area should be marked "WARNING - HIGH VOLTAGE TESTING" or the equivalent to warn others of the nature of the testing taking place.

The bench being used should be non-conductive, and any exposed metal parts should be tied together and grounded. If a conductive surface must be used, it should be grounded. Because of sparking during an impulse test failure, it is not safe to conduct impulse testing in combustible atmospheres.

It is imperative that a good ground be provided to the MegaPulse tester. Before connecting the equipment, ensure that the building wiring provides a low-resistance ground. If the MegaPulse tester is used on a high-resistance grounding circuit, dangerous high voltages may be present to the operator. In addition, the power to the Testing Area should be provided with an easily reached shutoff switch which can be actuated by personnel outside the Area if needed.

## Safety Techniques

The high voltage circuit of the MegaPulse 1.2x50/8x20-2.5PF-12 Ohm can be shut off at any time by turning OFF the rear power switch. Always press TRIGGER to discharge the tester before turning OFF.

The MegaPulse tester is provided with a digital **VOLTAGE ADJUST** knob on the front panel. This voltage setting should always be confirmed by pressing the VOLTAGE ADJUST knob before starting any test.

The MegaPulse tester is provided with a **CHARGE** switch that is in the unarmed "Standby" setting when the tester is first turned ON. When the yellow **CHARGE** button is lit, the tester will not provide high voltage until the **CHARGE** Button and the **TRIGGER** Button have been pressed in order. To prevent inadvertent operation, the operator should be instructed not to press the **CHARGE** Button until the test is ready.

The MegaPulse tester has been designed for one-touch operation with the right hand. If possible, it should be set up to the left and in front of the equipment under test. The equipment under test should be connected to the MegaPulse tester and then left alone by the operator. After the operator is clear of the Tester and the equipment under test, the operator should turn the rear-panel power switch to ON, press the **CHARGE** Button, adjust the voltage to the desired level (as displayed on the front panel meter), then press the **TRIGGER** Button, with his right hand. This will allow the greatest separation between the operator and the test being conducted. Note that the CHARGE process will stop after 2 minutes if the TRIGGER button is not pressed.

The MegaPulse tester is designed to bleed the high voltage away after the test has concluded. To ensure that any voltage present in the equipment being tested has been completely bled away, the operator should not unplug the equipment under test from the MegaPulse until the front panel meter reads a safe level (40 volts or less is generally considered a safe level). Pressing the TRIGGER button before disconnecting main power (or turning the equipment off) will ensure that the internal capacitors are discharged as much as possible.

## Using the MegaPulse Impulse Tester

The impulse test involves high voltage and caution should be exercised when using the tester. The **RETURN** lead is Grounded on this model, so it should be treated carefully. However, both the **OUTPUT** and **RETURN** leads must always be treated as Hazardous whenever the power switch of the MegaPulse is in the ON position.

The MegaPulse impulse tester generates the impulse waveform only; it does not determine Passing or Failing results. It is the operator's responsibility to monitor the output waveform and determine Passing or Failing results. In monitoring the impulse waveform, consider the following points: The Impulse waveform is high voltage and high frequency (short duration). Always ensure that the measuring instrument (usually an oscilloscope with a high-voltage probe) is rated for the voltage involved, and that the frequency response of the instrument and probe can measure the output waveform of the MegaPulse Impulse Tester. A measuring instrument or probe with a low frequency response will result in erroneous readings that could be misread.

Pressing the POLARITY switch on the front panel can change the polarity of the output waveform. The polarity is Normal when the **NOR** indicator is lit. In this case, the high voltage will appear on the **OUTPUT** as a positive pulse relative to the **RETURN** jack. When the polarity switch is in the Reverse position (**REV** indicator is lit), the high voltage will appear on the **OUTPUT** as a negative pulse relative to the **RETURN** jack. The polarity switch only operates when the **CHARGE LED** is lit, i.e. the output is not charged.

Note that the voltage meter may indicate that some residual voltage is present on the main storage capacitor, even when the tester is first turned ON. This is due to inherent charging of the internal capacitors. Pressing the **TRIGGER** switch will discharge the capacitors (be sure not to touch the output and return leads when pressing the trigger switch).

Note that the peak amplitude of the measured output waveform is proportional to the voltage that is read on the front panel of the MegaPulse, but it will always be somewhat lower. This is because the meter on the

MegaPulse is measuring the voltage on the main impulse storage capacitor. This voltage will intentionally dissipate to some extent before reaching the output leads. Therefore, it is important to measure the peak amplitude of the output waveform and adjust the output of the MegaPulse accordingly.

Determination of Passing and Failing results can prove difficult. To obtain the most accurate results, it is generally necessary to perform multiple impulse tests on a few different test samples (that have adequate insulation to pass the impulse test). Take note of the impulse waveshape, amplitude, and duration. Also note how much variance there is in the waveshape from test to test. Also (if possible), perform impulse testing on some test samples that are known to have inadequate (or damaged) insulation. Take note of the impulse waveshape, amplitude, and duration, when an insulation breakdown occurs.

## **Section 2**

### **Introduction**

This manual contains complete operating, maintenance, and calibration information for the Compliance West USA MegaPulse 1.2x50/8x20-2.5PF-12 Ohm Impulse Tester.

- In case of trouble, the test can be immediately terminated at any time by turning the panel power switch to the OFF position.
- Before the test can commence, the unit must be armed by pressing the **CHARGE** Button. The test will not begin until the **TRIGGER** Button is pushed.

Your tester is warranted for a period of one year upon shipment of the instrument to the original purchaser.

### **Specifications**

The equipment has the following characteristics:

- Tester duty cycle: A pulse every 30 seconds maximum.
- Meter accuracy: +/-3% from 400V to 2.5kV.
- Weight: 22 lbs approximated.
- Dimensions: 17" wide x 5.25" high x 17" long.

### **Waveform tolerances**

Parameter	Specification	Tolerance	Comments
Open circuit Voltage Peak	400V – 2.5kV	+/-3%	Return is Grounded
Open circuit Voltage Duration	50 $\mu$ s	+/-20%	Time to half value
Open circuit Rise time	1.2 $\mu$ s	+/-30%	From (30% - 90%) x 1.67
Short circuit Current Peak	33-208A	+/- 10%	At the output
Short circuit Current Duration	20 $\mu$ s	+/- 10%	Time to half value
Short circuit Current Rise time	8 $\mu$ s	+/- 10%	From (10% - 90%) x 1.25



## **Section 3**

### **Operation**

This section describes how to set up and make measurements with your Tester. We recommend that you read the entire section carefully so that you can use all the features of your Tester.

#### **Setting up your Tester**

Your Tester is shipped in a special protective container that should prevent damage to the instrument during shipping. Check the shipping order against the contents of the container and report any damage or short shipment to Compliance West USA. The container should include the following:

- The MegaPulse 1.2x50/8x20-2.5PF-12 Ohm Tester
- Two high-voltage, single alligator test leads, 1 red and 1 black
- An 18 AWG Line Power Cord
- This Instruction Manual

If reshipment of the instrument is necessary, please use the original shipping container. If the original shipping container is not available, be sure that adequate protection is provided to prevent damage during shipment. We recommend that the instrument be surrounded by at least three inches of shock-absorbing material on all sides of the container.

Remove the tester from its container and place it on a test bench.

#### **AC Line Voltage Requirements**

AC line voltage requirements for your Tester are noted on the rear panel of the instrument. Do not connect the instrument to a different voltage source. The cord packaged with your MegaPulse Tester is for use in the United States. If another power cord must be used, the cord must be rated for the maximum current noted on the rear panel. It must also meet the requirements of IEC 227 or IEC 245, and mains cords that are certified or approved by any recognized national test house are regarded as meeting this requirement.

#### **Fuse Replacement**

There is a user-replaceable fuse located on the front panel of the instrument. The fuse rating is noted on the rear panel. Do not attempt to replace it with a fuse of any other rating.

The fuse rating is 2A MDL “Slow blow” 250V, size: 1¼” x ¼”.

## Front and Rear Panel Features

Before using your Tester, take a few minutes to become familiar with the use of its controls, indicators and connectors. The front panel features of the MegaPulse are shown in Figure 1 and described in Table 1. The rear panel features of the MegaPulse are shown in Figure 2 and described in Table 2.

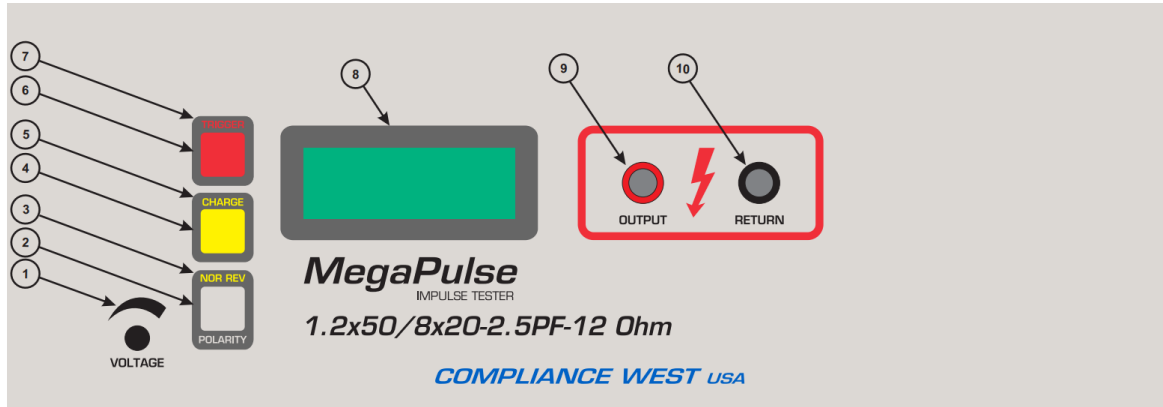


Figure 1 MegaPulse Front Panel Features

ITEM	NAME	FUNCTION
1	VOLTAGE Adjust Knob	Adjust the digital voltage set point in the tester. Press the voltage knob to display the voltage set point. This setting will blink for a few seconds on the front meter. Turn Clockwise to increase the setting Voltage Setting Point before pressing <b>CHARGE</b> button
2	POLARITY switch	Toggles the output pulse polarity from Normal to Reverse, Normal for positive and Reverse for Negative, The pulse will appear on the Output jack relative to the return jack The polarity switch only operates when the <b>CHARGE</b> indicator is lit and the voltage on the display meter is less than 180V. The polarity is Normal when the <b>NOR</b> indicator is lit and, Reverse when the <b>REV</b> indicator is lid.
3	NOR REV indicator	Indicates the state of the Output Polarity switch. <b>NOR</b> indicates Normal (Positive) position. <b>REV</b> indicates Reverse (Negative) position.
4	CHARGE switch	Starts the charge process of the tester capacitor. The <b>CHARGE</b> indicator will turn off after the <b>CHARGE</b> switch is pressed, and the <b>TRIGGER</b> indicator will turn on. The charge process will stop after 2 minutes if the <b>TRIGGER</b> button is not pressed.
5	CHARGE indicator	This Yellow indicator is lit to show that pressing the <b>CHARGE</b> switch is the next logical step in a test sequence. <b>CHARGE</b> indicator is lit when the tester is turn ON an after pressing <b>TRIGGER</b> button. <b>CHARGE</b> indicator will go out after pressing <b>CHARGE</b> button. <b>CHARGE</b> and <b>TRIGGER</b> Indicators will be blinking if the Interlock Switch is open. (Only testers with Interlock Switch Option)
6	TRIGGER switch	Triggers the output impulse waveform. The impulse waveform will appear across the output leads.
7	TRIGGER indicator	This Red indicator is lit to show that the tester can be trigger. <b>TRIGGER</b> indicator is lit for 2 minutes after the <b>CHARGE</b> button is pressed. <b>TRIGGER</b> indicator will go out after pressing <b>TRIGGER</b> button. <b>TRIGGER</b> and <b>CHARGE</b> Indicators will be blinking if the Interlock Switch is open (Only testers with Interlock Switch Option) <b>TRIGGER</b> indicator will blink at when the Voltage. This effect will remain on until the <b>TRIGGER</b> switch is pressed. (Only testers with PC Interface option)
8	VOLTAGE meter	Displays the output voltage set point. The voltage reading will increase from zero to the voltage set point when the <b>CHARGE</b> button is pressed. Note that the Voltage meter may indicate that some residual voltage is present on the main storage capacitor, even when the tester is first turned ON. This is due to inherent charging of the internal capacitors. Pressing the <b>TRIGGER</b> switch will discharge the capacitors. Note that the peak amplitude of the measured output waveform is proportional to the voltage that is read of the front panel of the MegaPulse, but it will always be somewhat lower. This is because the meter on the MegaPulse is measuring the voltage on the main impulse storage capacitor. This voltage will intentionally dissipate to some extent before reaching the output leads. The meter will start to flash at <b>2600V</b> to indicate that voltage is in the maximum limits. If unit includes PC Interface and the Keyboard is locked, the display will show OFF when a button is pressed.

ITEM	NAME	FUNCTION
9	12ohm OUTPUT jack	The impulse waveform appears on the <b>OUTPUT</b> jack, referenced to the <b>RETURN</b> jack. When the <b>POLARITY</b> switch is in the Normal position ( <b>NOR</b> indicator is lit) the output will be a positive pulse. When the <b>POLARITY</b> switch is in the Reverse position ( <b>REV</b> indicator is lit) the output will be a negative pulse. It has a 12 ohm output impedance. Use both jacks at the same time to reduce leads inductance.
10	RETURN jacks	This is the return for the impulse waveform. It should be treated as hazardous whenever the MegaPulse is turned ON. <b>CAUTION:</b> This model of MegaPulse is floated and can become hazardous if not utilized properly.

**Table 1. Controls, Indicators, Connectors – MegaPulse 1.2x50/8x20-2.5PF-12 Ohm Front Panel**

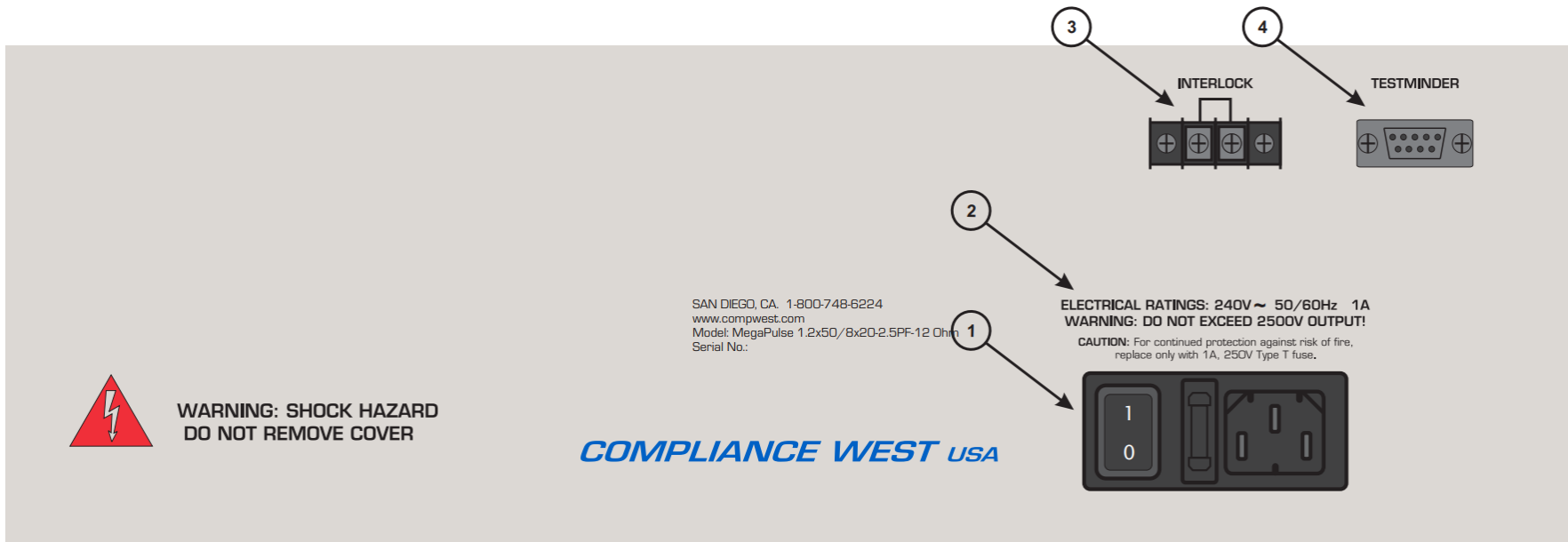


Figure 2 MegaPulse 1.2x50/8x20-2.5PF-12 Ohm Rear panel features

ITEM NO.	NAME	FUNCTION
1	Appliance Inlet	Use supplied cordset to connect the MegaPulse 1.2x50/8x20-2.5PF-12 Ohm tester to an appropriate source of supply.
2	Information label	It's where the serial number is located, it also indicated the voltage and fuse ratings.
3	Interlock	Needs a jumper installed for the tester to be enabled.
4	Testminder Interface	PC interface port, Requires Tesminder interface box USB (Option)

Table 2. MegaPulse 1.2x50/8x20-2.5PF-12 Ohm Rear Panel

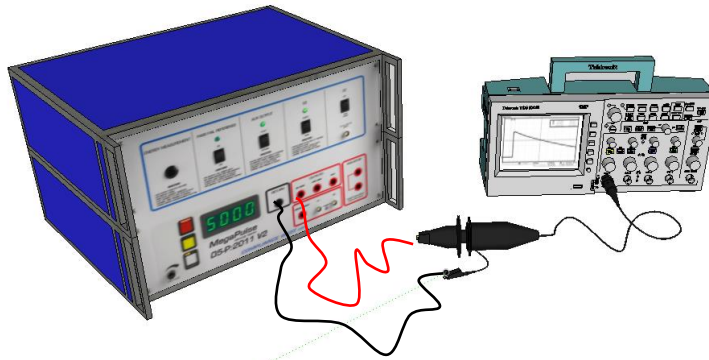
## Initial Checkout Procedure

The following procedure will verify that the MegaPulse 1.2x50/8x20-2.5PF-12 Ohm tester is working correctly. We recommend that this procedure be conducted periodically to ensure proper operation of the tester. The following items are needed to conduct this procedure: A measuring instrument to monitor the output waveform. Always ensure that the measuring instrument (usually an oscilloscope with a high-voltage probe) is rated for the voltage involved, and that the frequency response of the instrument and probe are capable of measuring the output waveform of the MegaPulse 1.2x50/8x20-2.5PF-12 Ohm tester. A measuring instrument or probe with a low frequency response will result in erroneous readings that could be mis-read.

### CAUTION

**High voltage generated by the MegaPulse tester is exposed during this test. A risk of shock exists. Exercise care when using the MegaPulse tester.**

1. Connect the tester to a proper source of supply using the included 18 AWG power supply cord. Make sure that the front panel **VOLTAGE** adjust knob to the desire level.
2. Plug the Output and Return test leads into the jacks on the front panel.
3. Connect the ends of the test leads to an appropriate measuring instrument (typically an oscilloscope with a high-voltage probe). **CAUTION:** This model of MegaPulse is floated and can become hazardous if not utilized properly. See Figure 3 as an example.
4. Turn the Tester on. Toggle the **POLARITY** switch if necessary so that the **NOR** indicator is lit.
5. Note that the Voltage meter may indicate that some residual voltage is present on the main storage capacitor, even when the tester is first turned ON. This is due to inherent charging of the internal capacitors. Pressing the **TRIGGER** switch will discharge the capacitors (be sure not to touch the output and return leads when pressing the trigger switch).
6. Push the yellow **CHARGE** button. Verify the red **TRIGGER** indicator is now lit.
7. Wait until the voltage gets stable. Push the red **TRIGGER** button, and view the resulting impulse waveform on the measuring instrument.
8. Note that the peak amplitude of the measured output waveform is proportional to the voltage that is read of the front panel of the MegaPulse, but it will always be somewhat lower. This is because the meter on the MegaPulse is measuring the voltage on the main impulse storage capacitor. This voltage will intentionally dissipate to some extent before reaching the output leads.
9. Repeat steps 5 through 8, except this time toggle the **POLARITY** switch so that the **REV** indicator is lit. Note that the impulse waveform will now be a negative pulse, so it will probably be necessary to make adjustments to the measuring instrument to get a proper reading.
10. Turn the rear-panel power switch OFF.



**Figure 3. Waveform Measurement Setup – Image for reference only.**

## Testing

This section describes how the MegaPulse 1.2x50/8x20-2.5PF-12 Ohm tester is used to conduct a test. The test can be stopped immediately at any time by turning OFF the rear-panel power switch.

1. Connect the tester to a proper source of supply using the included 18 AWG power supply cord.
2. Plug the Output and Return test leads into the jacks on the front panel.
3. Connect the ends of the test leads to the equipment under test.
4. Turn the Tester on. Toggle the **POLARITY** switch as needed so that the **NOR** or **REV** indicator is lit.
5. Note that the Voltage meter may indicate that some residual voltage is present on the main storage capacitor, even when the tester is first turned ON. This is due to inherent charging of the internal capacitors. Pressing the **TRIGGER** switch will discharge the capacitors (be sure not to touch the output and return leads when pressing the trigger switch).
6. Push the yellow **CHARGE** button. Verify the red **TRIGGER** indicator is now lit.
7. Adjust the digital **VOLTAGE** knob up to the desired level. Push the red **TRIGGER** button, when the desired voltage is displayed on the front panel meter.
8. Note that the peak amplitude of the measured output waveform is proportional to the voltage that is read of the front panel of the MegaPulse, but it will always be somewhat lower. This is because the meter on the MegaPulse is measuring the voltage on the main impulse storage capacitor. This voltage will intentionally dissipate to some extent before reaching the output leads.

## **Section 4**

### **Technical Assistance**

Technical Assistance from Compliance West USA is available:

**Phone:** (800) 748-6224

**Hours:** 8:00 AM - 4:00 PM Pacific Time.

Also available on our web site at: **[www.compwest.com](http://www.compwest.com)**

Contact:

Compliance West USA  
650 Gateway Center Way, Suite D  
San Diego, CA, 92102  
United States of America.

**Phone:** (619) 878-9696

**FAX:** (619) 794-0404



## **Section 5**

### **Maintenance and Calibration**

#### **WARNING**

**MAINTENANCE AND CALIBRATION INSTRUCTIONS ARE FOR QUALIFIED PERSONNEL ONLY. TO AVOID ELECTRIC SHOCK, DO NOT PERFORM ANY SERVICING OTHER THAN THE CONTAINED IN THE OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS.**

#### **Introduction**

This section of the manual contains maintenance information for the MegaPulse 1.2x50/8x20-2.5PF-12 Ohm impulse tester. A 1-year calibration cycle is recommended to maintain the specifications of the factory. The test equipment required for the performance test is a digital oscilloscope, high voltage oscilloscope probe, current monitor, digital meter and a high voltage probe.

#### **Service Information**

The MegaPulse tester is warranted to the original purchaser for a period of 1 year. This warranty does not cover problems due to misuse or neglect. Malfunctions which occur within the limits of the warranty will be corrected at no charge. Mail the instrument post paid to the manufacturer. Dated proof of purchase is required for all in-warranty repairs. The manufacturer is also available for calibration and / or repair of instruments that are beyond their warranty period. Contact the manufacturer for a cost quotation. Ship the instrument and your remittance according to the instructions given by the manufacturer.

#### **General Maintenance**

To avoid contaminating the PWB with oil from your fingers, handle it by the edges or wear gloves. If the PWB becomes contaminated, refer to the cleaning procedures given later in this section.

#### **WARNING**

**Dangerous voltages exist when energized. Exercise extreme care when working on an energized circuit.**

#### **Cleaning**

Clean the front panel and case with a mild solution of detergent and a damp sponge. Clean dust from the PWB with clean, dry, low pressure (<20 psi)

#### **CAUTION**

**Do not use aromatic hydrocarbons or chlorinated solvents for cleaning. These solutions will react with the plastic materials used in the instrument.**

## Calibration Information

The Calibration Procedure should be performed annually and any time the instrument has been repaired. The calibration procedure should be performed at an ambient temperature of  $23^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$  ( $73.4^{\circ}\text{F} \pm 9^{\circ}\text{F}$ ). The procedure consists on internal components tolerance verification and calibrating the meter reading to agree with the capacitor bank. The Calibration procedure must be performed by qualified personnel, for more information contact Compliance West USA.

### Voltage Stop Disable / Keyboard Enable by Keyboard

If the MegaPulse 1.2x50/8x20-2.5PF-12 Ohm tester includes TestMinder option and has the Voltage Stop by the PC command activated, it is possible to disable it using the next keyboard sequence:

**Note: Disabling Voltage Stop enables the keyboard.**

**Turn OFF** the MegaPulse P tester.

Hold in the **TRIGGER** and **NOR-REV** buttons.

**Turn ON** the MegaPulse P tester.

Wait until the display shows **rESE**.

Release the **TRIGGER** and **NOR-REV** buttons.